College Algebra with Corequisite Support

This course covers the topics shown below. Students navigate learning paths based on their level of readiness. Institutional users may customize the scope and sequence to meet curricular needs.

Curriculum (631 topics + 634 additional topics)

- Arithmetic Readiness (56 topics)
  - Whole Numbers (15 topics)
    - Writing expressions using exponents
    - Introduction to exponents
    - Order of operations with whole numbers
    - Order of operations with whole numbers and grouping symbols
    - Order of operations with whole numbers and exponents: Basic
    - Order of operations with whole numbers and exponents: Advanced
    - Evaluating an algebraic expression: Whole numbers with two operations
    - Evaluating an algebraic expression: Whole numbers with one operation and an exponent
    - Evaluating an algebraic expression: Whole number operations and exponents
    - Factors
    - Greatest common factor of 2 numbers
    - Greatest common factor of 3 numbers
    - Least common multiple of 2 numbers
    - Least common multiple of 3 numbers
    - Solving a word problem on proportions using a unit rate
  - Fractions (18 topics)
    - Equivalent fractions
    - Simplifying a fraction
    - Addition or subtraction of fractions with the same denominator
    - Addition or subtraction of fractions with the same denominator and simplification
    - Finding the LCD of two fractions
    - Introduction to addition or subtraction of fractions with different denominators
    - Addition or subtraction of fractions with different denominators
    - Product of a unit fraction and a whole number
    - Product of a fraction and a whole number: Problem type 1
    - Introduction to fraction multiplication
    - Fraction multiplication
    - Product of a fraction and a whole number: Problem type 2
    - Exponents and fractions
    - The reciprocal of a number
    - Division involving a whole number and a fraction
    - Fraction division
    - Order of operations with fractions: Problem type 1
    - Order of operations with fractions: Problem type 2
  - Mixed Numbers (1 topics)
    - Writing an improper fraction as a mixed number
  - Decimals (11 topics)
    - Decimal place value: Tenths and hundredths
Rounding decimals
Decimal addition with 3 numbers
Decimal subtraction: Basic
Decimal subtraction: Advanced
Word problem with addition of 3 or 4 decimals and whole numbers
Multiplying a decimal by a whole number
Multiplication of a decimal by a power of ten
Word problem with decimal addition and multiplication
Division of a decimal by a whole number
Division of a decimal by a power of ten

Converting Between Fractions, Decimals, and Percentages (7 topics)
Converting a fraction with a denominator of 100 to a percentage
Converting a percentage to a fraction with a denominator of 100
Introduction to converting a percentage to a decimal
Introduction to converting a decimal to a percentage
Converting between percentages and decimals
Converting a fraction to a percentage: Denominator of 4, 5, or 10
Converting a fraction to a percentage: Denominator of 20, 25, or 50

Data Analysis (1 topics)
Interpreting a line graph

Geometry (3 topics)
Perimeter of a square or a rectangle
Area of a square or a rectangle
Volume of a rectangular prism

Real Numbers (39 topics)
Plotting and Ordering (8 topics)
Plotting integers on a number line
Writing a signed number for a real-world situation
Using a common denominator to order fractions
Introduction to ordering decimals
Ordering integers
Square root of a perfect square
Using a calculator to approximate a square root
Absolute value of a number

Operations with Rational Numbers (16 topics)
Integer addition: Problem type 1
Integer addition: Problem type 2
Integer subtraction: Problem type 1
Integer subtraction: Problem type 2
Integer subtraction: Problem type 3
Addition and subtraction with 3 integers
Integer multiplication and division
Multiplication of 3 or 4 integers
Division involving zero
Signed fraction addition or subtraction: Basic
Signed fraction subtraction involving double negation
Signed fraction multiplication: Basic
Signed fraction division
Signed decimal addition and subtraction
Operations with absolute value: Problem type 1
Computing the distance between two integers on a number line

Exponents and Order of Operations (3 topics)
Exponents and integers: Problem type 1
• Exponents and signed fractions
  ◦ Order of operations with integers
• Evaluating Expressions (2 topics)
  ◦ Evaluating a linear expression: Integer multiplication with addition or subtraction
  ◦ Evaluating a quadratic expression: Integers
• Properties of Real Numbers (10 topics)
  ◦ Combining like terms: Whole number coefficients
  ◦ Combining like terms: Integer coefficients
  ◦ Combining like terms: Fractional coefficients
  ◦ Multiplying a constant and a linear monomial
  ◦ Distributive property: Whole number coefficients
  ◦ Distributive property: Integer coefficients
  ◦ Distributive property: Fractional coefficients
  ◦ Using distribution and combining like terms to simplify: Univariate
  ◦ Using distribution with double negation and combining like terms to simplify: Multivariate
  ◦ Combining like terms in a quadratic expression
• Linear Equations and Inequalities (87 topics)
  ◦ One−Step Linear Equations (10 topics)
    ◦ Additive property of equality with whole numbers
    ◦ Additive property of equality with decimals
    ◦ Additive property of equality with integers
    ◦ Additive property of equality with signed fractions
    ◦ Multiplicative property of equality with whole numbers
    ◦ Multiplicative property of equality with whole numbers: Fractional answers
    ◦ Multiplicative property of equality with fractions
    ◦ Multiplicative property of equality with decimals
    ◦ Multiplicative property of equality with integers
    ◦ Multiplicative property of equality with signed fractions
  ◦ Multi−Step Linear Equations (22 topics)
    ◦ Identifying solutions to a linear equation in one variable: Two−step equations
    ◦ Using two steps to solve an equation with whole numbers
    ◦ Additive property of equality with a negative coefficient
    ◦ Solving a two−step equation with integers
    ◦ Introduction to using substitution to solve a linear equation
    ◦ Introduction to solving an equation with parentheses
    ◦ Solving a multi−step equation given in fractional form
    ◦ Introduction to solving an equation with variables on the same side
    ◦ Solving a linear equation with several occurrences of the variable: Variables on the same side
    ◦ Introduction to solving a linear equation with a variable on each side
    ◦ Solving a linear equation with several occurrences of the variable: Variables on both sides
    ◦ Solving a linear equation with several occurrences of the variable: Variables on the same side and
distribution
    ◦ Solving a linear equation with several occurrences of the variable: Variables on both sides and
distribution
    ◦ Clearing fractions in an equation
    ◦ Solving a linear equation with several occurrences of the variable: Fractional forms with monomial
numerators
    ◦ Solving a two−step equation with signed fractions
    ◦ Solving a linear equation with several occurrences of the variable: Variables on both sides and
fractional coefficients
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◊ Solving a linear equation with several occurrences of the variable: Fractional forms with binomial numerators
◊ Solving equations with zero, one, or infinitely many solutions
◊ Solving a proportion of the form x/a = b/c
◊ Solving a proportion of the form (x+a)/b = c/d
♦ Solving Formulas for a Variable (7 topics)
  ◊ Solving for a variable in terms of other variables using addition or subtraction: Basic
  ◊ Solving for a variable in terms of other variables using addition or subtraction: Advanced
  ◊ Solving for a variable in terms of other variables using multiplication or division: Basic
  ◊ Solving for a variable in terms of other variables using multiplication or division: Advanced
  ◊ Solving for a variable inside parentheses in terms of other variables
  ◊ Solving for a variable in terms of other variables in a linear equation with fractions
♦ Writing Expressions and Equations (5 topics)
  ◊ Writing a one−step expression for a real−world situation
  ◊ Translating a phrase into a one−step expression
  ◊ Translating a phrase into a two−step expression
  ◊ Translating a sentence into a one−step equation
  ◊ Translating a sentence into a multi−step equation
♦ Applications of Linear Equations (5 topics)
  ◊ Solving a word problem with two unknowns using a linear equation
  ◊ Solving a decimal word problem using a linear equation of the form Ax + B = C
  ◊ Solving a one−step word problem using the formula d = rt
  ◊ Solving a distance, rate, time problem using a linear equation
  ◊ Finding side lengths of squares given an area and a perimeter
♦ Applications Involving Geometry (2 topics)
  ◊ Finding side lengths of rectangles given one dimension and an area or a perimeter
  ◊ Finding the dimensions of a rectangle given its perimeter and a relationship between sides
♦ Applications Involving Percentages (9 topics)
  ◊ Finding a percentage of a whole number
  ◊ Finding a percentage of a whole number without a calculator: Basic
  ◊ Applying the percent equation: Problem type 1
  ◊ Finding a percentage of a total amount: Real−world situations
  ◊ Finding a percentage of a total amount without a calculator: Sales tax, commission, discount
  ◊ Finding the final amount given the original amount and a percentage increase or decrease
  ◊ Finding the sale price given the original price and percent discount
  ◊ Finding the sale price without a calculator given the original price and percent discount
  ◊ Finding the total cost including tax or markup
♦ Writing and Graphing Inequalities (6 topics)
  ◊ Translating a sentence by using an inequality symbol
  ◊ Translating a sentence into a one−step inequality
  ◊ Writing an inequality for a real−world situation
  ◊ Graphing a linear inequality on the number line
  ◊ Graphing a compound inequality on the number line
  ◊ Set−builder and interval notation
♦ Linear Inequalities and Applications (11 topics)
  ◊ Identifying solutions to a two−step linear inequality in one variable
  ◊ Additive property of inequality with whole numbers
  ◊ Additive property of inequality with integers
  ◊ Multiplicative property of inequality with integers
  ◊ Solving a two−step linear inequality: Problem type 1
  ◊ Solving a two−step linear inequality: Problem type 2
  ◊ Solving a linear inequality with multiple occurrences of the variable: Problem type 1
◊ Solving a compound linear inequality: Graph solution, basic
◊ Solving a word problem using a one−step linear inequality
◊ Solving a word problem using a two−step linear inequality
◊ Solving a decimal word problem using a two−step linear inequality
♦ Absolute Value Equations (5 topics)
◊ Introduction to solving an absolute value equation
◊ Solving an absolute value equation: Problem type 1
◊ Solving an absolute value equation: Problem type 2
◊ Solving an absolute value equation: Problem type 3
◊ Solving an absolute value equation: Problem type 4
♦ Absolute Value Inequalities (5 topics)
◊ Solving an absolute value inequality: Problem type 1
◊ Solving an absolute value inequality: Problem type 2
◊ Solving an absolute value inequality: Problem type 3
◊ Solving an absolute value inequality: Problem type 4
◊ Solving an absolute value inequality: Problem type 5
♦ Exponents, Polynomial Expressions, and Factoring (51 topics)
♦ Exponents (20 topics)
◊ Introduction to the product rule of exponents
◊ Product rule with positive exponents: Univariate
◊ Product rule with positive exponents: Multivariate
◊ Introduction to the power of a power rule of exponents
◊ Introduction to the power of a product rule of exponents
◊ Power rules with positive exponents: Multivariate products
◊ Power rules with positive exponents: Multivariate quotients
◊ Simplifying a ratio of multivariate monomials: Basic
◊ Introduction to the quotient rule of exponents
◊ Simplifying a ratio of univariate monomials
◊ Quotient of expressions involving exponents
◊ Evaluating expressions with exponents of zero
◊ Evaluating an expression with a negative exponent: Whole number base
◊ Evaluating an expression with a negative exponent: Positive fraction base
◊ Evaluating an expression with a negative exponent: Negative integer base
◊ Rewriting an algebraic expression without a negative exponent
◊ Introduction to the product rule with negative exponents
◊ Quotient rule with negative exponents: Problem type 1
◊ Power of a power rule with negative exponents
◊ Power rules with negative exponents
♦ Polynomial Expressions (14 topics)
◊ Degree and leading coefficient of a univariate polynomial
◊ Simplifying a sum or difference of two univariate polynomials
◊ Multiplying a univariate polynomial by a monomial with a positive coefficient
◊ Multiplying a univariate polynomial by a monomial with a negative coefficient
◊ Multiplying a multivariate polynomial by a monomial
◊ Multiplying binomials with leading coefficients of 1
◊ Multiplying binomials with leading coefficients greater than 1
◊ Multiplying binomials in two variables
◊ Multiplying conjugate binomials: Univariate
◊ Squaring a binomial: Univariate
◊ Squaring a binomial: Multivariate
◊ Multiplying binomials with negative coefficients
◊ Multiplication involving binomials and trinomials in one variable
◊ Multiplication involving binomials and trinomials in two variables
Factoring Polynomials (17 topics)
◊ Factoring a linear binomial
◊ Introduction to the GCF of two monomials
◊ Greatest common factor of three univariate monomials
◊ Greatest common factor of two multivariate monomials
◊ Factoring out a monomial from a polynomial: Univariate
◊ Factoring out a monomial from a polynomial: Multivariate
◊ Factoring out a binomial from a polynomial: GCF factoring, basic
◊ Factoring a univariate polynomial by grouping: Problem type 1
◊ Factoring a quadratic with leading coefficient 1
◊ Factoring out a constant before factoring a quadratic
◊ Factoring a quadratic with leading coefficient greater than 1: Problem type 1
◊ Factoring a quadratic with leading coefficient greater than 1: Problem type 2
◊ Factoring a quadratic with a negative leading coefficient
◊ Factoring a perfect square trinomial with leading coefficient 1
◊ Factoring a difference of squares in one variable: Basic
◊ Factoring a difference of squares in one variable: Advanced
◊ Factoring a product of a quadratic trinomial and a monomial

Rational and Radical Expressions (56 topics)
♦ Rational Expressions (21 topics)
◊ Restriction on a variable in a denominator: Linear
◊ Simplifying a ratio of factored polynomials: Linear factors
◊ Simplifying a ratio of polynomials using GCF factoring
◊ Simplifying a ratio of polynomials by factoring a quadratic with leading coefficient 1
◊ Simplifying a ratio of polynomials: Problem type 1
◊ Multiplying rational expressions made up of linear expressions
◊ Multiplying rational expressions involving quadratics with leading coefficients of 1
◊ Dividing rational expressions involving linear expressions
◊ Dividing rational expressions involving quadratics with leading coefficients of 1
◊ Introduction to the LCM of two monomials
◊ Finding the LCD of rational expressions with linear denominators: Relatively prime
◊ Writing equivalent rational expressions with polynomial denominators
◊ Introduction to adding fractions with variables and common denominators
◊ Adding rational expressions with common denominators and monomial numerators
◊ Adding rational expressions with common denominators and binomial numerators
◊ Adding rational expressions with common denominators and GCF factoring
◊ Adding rational expressions with common denominators and quadratic factoring
◊ Adding rational expressions with different denominators and a single occurrence of a variable
◊ Adding rational expressions with denominators ax and bx: Basic
◊ Adding rational expressions with denominators ax and bx: Advanced
◊ Adding rational expressions with linear denominators without common factors: Basic

♦ Complex Fractions (5 topics)
◊ Complex fraction without variables: Problem type 1
◊ Complex fraction without variables: Problem type 2
◊ Complex fraction involving univariate monomials
◊ Complex fraction: GCF factoring
◊ Complex fraction made of sums involving rational expressions: Problem type 1

♦ Perfect Squares and nth Roots (6 topics)
◊ Square root of a rational perfect square
◊ Square roots of perfect squares with signs
◊ Introduction to simplifying a radical expression with an even exponent
◊ Square root of a perfect square monomial
◊ Cube root of an integer
Finding $n^{\text{th}}$ roots of perfect $n^{\text{th}}$ powers with signs

- **Rational Exponents (4 topics)**
  - Converting between radical form and exponent form
  - Rational exponents: Unit fraction exponents and whole number bases
  - Rational exponents: Non–unit fraction exponent with a whole number base
  - Rational exponents: Negative exponents and fractional bases

- **Radical Expressions (20 topics)**
  - Simplifying the square root of a whole number less than 100
  - Simplifying the square root of a whole number greater than 100
  - Simplifying a radical expression with an even exponent
  - Introduction to simplifying a radical expression with an odd exponent
  - Simplifying a radical expression with an odd exponent
  - Simplifying a higher root of a whole number
  - Introduction to square root addition or subtraction
  - Square root addition or subtraction
  - Introduction to square root multiplication
  - Square root multiplication: Basic
  - Square root multiplication: Advanced
  - Introduction to simplifying a product of radical expressions: Univariate
  - Introduction to simplifying a product involving square roots using the distributive property
  - Simplifying a product involving square roots using the distributive property: Basic
  - Simplifying a product involving square roots using the distributive property: Advanced
  - Simplifying a quotient of square roots
  - Simplifying a quotient involving a sum or difference with a square root
  - Rationalizing a denominator: Quotient involving square roots
  - Rationalizing a denominator: Square root of a fraction
  - Rationalizing a denominator using conjugates: Integer numerator

- **Quadratic, Rational, and Radical Equations (51 topics)**

- **Rational Equations that Simplify to Linear (8 topics)**
  - Solving a rational equation that simplifies to linear: Denominator $x$
  - Solving a rational equation that simplifies to linear: Denominator $x+a$
  - Solving a rational equation that simplifies to linear: Denominators $a$, $x$, or $ax$
  - Solving a rational equation that simplifies to linear: Denominators $ax$ and $bx$
  - Solving a rational equation that simplifies to linear: Like binomial denominators
  - Solving a rational equation that simplifies to linear: Unlike binomial denominators
  - Solving for a variable in terms of other variables in a rational equation: Problem type 1
  - Solving for a variable in terms of other variables in a rational equation: Problem type 2

- **Complex Numbers (6 topics)**
  - Using $i$ to rewrite square roots of negative numbers
  - Simplifying a product and quotient involving square roots of negative numbers
  - Adding or subtracting complex numbers
  - Multiplying complex numbers
  - Dividing complex numbers
  - Simplifying a power of $i$

- **Quadratic Equations (22 topics)**
  - Solving an equation written in factored form
  - Finding the roots of a quadratic equation of the form $ax^2 + bx = 0$
  - Finding the roots of a quadratic equation with leading coefficient $1$
  - Finding the roots of a quadratic equation with leading coefficient greater than $1$
  - Solving a quadratic equation needing simplification
  - Roots of a product of polynomials
  - Writing a quadratic equation given the roots and the leading coefficient
  - Solving a word problem using a quadratic equation with rational roots
◊ Introduction to the Pythagorean Theorem
◊ Pythagorean Theorem
◊ Solving an equation of the form $x^2 = a$ using the square root property
◊ Solving a quadratic equation using the square root property: Exact answers, basic
◊ Solving a quadratic equation using the square root property: Exact answers, advanced
◊ Completing the square
◊ Solving a quadratic equation by completing the square: Exact answers
◊ Applying the quadratic formula: Exact answers
◊ Applying the quadratic formula: Decimal answers
◊ Solving a quadratic equation with complex roots
◊ Discriminant of a quadratic equation
◊ Solving a word problem using a quadratic equation with irrational roots
◊ Solving an equation using the odd−root property: Problem type 1
◊ Solving an equation using the odd−root property: Problem type 2
♦ Rational Equations that Simplify to Quadratic (5 topics)
◊ Restriction on a variable in a denominator: Quadratic
◊ Solving a rational equation that simplifies to linear: Factorable quadratic denominator
◊ Solving a rational equation that simplifies to quadratic: Denominator $x$
◊ Solving a rational equation that simplifies to quadratic: Binomial denominators, constant numerators
◊ Solving a rational equation that simplifies to quadratic: Binomial denominators and numerators
♦ Radical Equations (10 topics)
◊ Introduction to solving a radical equation
◊ Solving a radical equation that simplifies to a linear equation: One radical, basic
◊ Solving a radical equation that simplifies to a linear equation: One radical, advanced
◊ Solving a radical equation that simplifies to a linear equation: Two radicals
◊ Solving a radical equation that simplifies to a quadratic equation: One radical, basic
◊ Solving a radical equation that simplifies to a quadratic equation: One radical, advanced
◊ Algebraic symbol manipulation with radicals
◊ Solving an equation with a root index greater than 2: Problem type 1
◊ Solving an equation with a root index greater than 2: Problem type 2
◊ Solving an equation that can be written in quadratic form: Problem type 1
♦ Lines (53 topics)
◊ The Coordinate Plane, Distance, and Midpoint (7 topics)
◊ Reading a point in the coordinate plane
◊ Plotting a point in the coordinate plane
◊ Table for a linear equation
◊ Distance between two points in the plane: Exact answers
◊ Midpoint of a line segment in the plane
◊ Identifying solutions to a linear equation in two variables
◊ Finding a solution to a linear equation in two variables
◊ Graphs of Equations (17 topics)
◊ Graphing a linear equation of the form $y = mx$
◊ Graphing a line given its equation in slope−intercept form: Integer slope
◊ Graphing a line given its equation in slope−intercept form: Fractional slope
◊ Graphing a line given its equation in standard form
◊ Graphing a vertical or horizontal line
◊ Finding $x$− and $y$−intercepts given the graph of a line on a grid
◊ Finding $x$− and $y$−intercepts of a line given the equation: Basic
◊ Finding $x$− and $y$−intercepts of a line given the equation: Advanced
◊ Graphing a line given its $x$− and $y$−intercepts
◊ Graphing a line by first finding its $x$− and $y$−intercepts
◊ Finding intercepts of a nonlinear function given its graph
◊ Finding $x$− and $y$−intercepts of the graph of a nonlinear equation
Graphing an absolute value equation of the form $y = A|x|

Graphing a parabola of the form $y = ax^2$

Graphing a parabola of the form $y = ax^2 + c$

Graphing a cubic function of the form $y = ax^3$

Determining if graphs have symmetry with respect to the x-axis, y-axis, or origin

**Slope and Equations of Lines (18 topics)**

- Finding slope given the graph of a line on a grid
- Finding slope given two points on the line
- Finding the slope of horizontal and vertical lines
- Graphing a line given its slope and y-intercept
- Graphing a line through a given point with a given slope
- Finding the slope and y-intercept of a line given its equation in the form $y = mx + b$
- Finding the slope and y-intercept of a line given its equation in the form $Ax + By = C$
- Graphing a line by first finding its slope and y-intercept
- Writing an equation of a line given its slope and y-intercept
- Writing an equation in slope-intercept form given the slope and a point
- Finding the slope and a point on a line given its equation in point-slope form
- Writing an equation in point-slope form given the slope and a point
- Writing an equation of a line given the y-intercept and another point
- Writing the equation of the line through two given points
- Writing the equations of vertical and horizontal lines through a given point
- Finding slopes of lines parallel and perpendicular to a line given in slope-intercept form
- Finding slopes of lines parallel and perpendicular to a line given in the form $Ax + By = C$
- Writing equations of lines parallel and perpendicular to a given line through a point

**Linear Applications (5 topics)**

- Writing and evaluating a function that models a real-world situation: Advanced
- Writing an equation and drawing its graph to model a real-world situation: Advanced
- Finding the intercepts and rate of change given a graph of a linear function
- Interpreting the parameters of a linear function that models a real-world situation
- Application problem with a linear function: Finding a coordinate given two points

**Circles (6 topics)**

- Identifying the center and radius to graph a circle given its equation in standard form
- Identifying the center and radius to graph a circle given its equation in general form: Basic
- Writing the equation of a circle centered at the origin given its radius or a point on the circle
- Writing an equation of a circle given its center and radius or diameter
- Writing an equation of a circle given its center and a point on the circle
- Writing an equation of a circle given the endpoints of a diameter

**Functions (86 topics)**

- Functions (26 topics)
  - Identifying functions from relations
  - Vertical line test
  - Table for a linear function
  - Evaluating functions: Linear and quadratic or cubic
  - Evaluating a rational function: Problem type 1
  - Evaluating a rational function: Problem type 2
  - Table for a square root function
  - Evaluating a cube root function
  - Evaluating functions: Absolute value, rational, radical
  - Evaluating a piecewise-defined function
  - Variable expressions as inputs of functions: Problem type 1
  - Variable expressions as inputs of functions: Problem type 2
  - Variable expressions as inputs of functions: Problem type 3
  - Domain and range from ordered pairs
Domain of a rational function: Excluded values
Domain of a rational function: Interval notation
Domain of a square root function: Basic
Domain of a square root function: Advanced
Finding the domain of a fractional function involving radicals
Determining whether an equation defines a function: Basic
Determining whether an equation defines a function: Advanced
Finding outputs of a one-step function that models a real-world situation: Function notation
Finding outputs of a two-step function with decimals that models a real-world situation: Function notation
Finding inputs and outputs of a two-step function that models a real-world situation: Function notation
Finding a difference quotient for a linear or quadratic function
Finding a difference quotient for a rational function

Graphs of Functions (28 topics)
Finding an output of a function from its graph
Finding inputs and outputs of a function from its graph
Domain and range from the graph of a discrete relation
Domain and range from the graph of a continuous function
Domain and range from the graph of a piecewise function
Finding where a function is increasing, decreasing, or constant given the graph
Finding where a function is increasing, decreasing, or constant given the graph: Interval notation
Finding local maxima and minima of a function given the graph
Finding the absolute maximum and minimum of a function given the graph
Finding values and intervals where the graph of a function is zero, positive, or negative
Graphing a function of the form f(x) = ax + b: Integer slope
Graphing a function of the form f(x) = ax + b: Fractional slope
Graphing an absolute value equation in the plane: Basic
Graphing an absolute value equation in the plane: Advanced
Graphing a function of the form f(x) = ax²
Graphing a function of the form f(x) = ax² + c
Graphing a parabola of the form y = (x−h)² + k
Graphing a square root function: Problem type 1
Graphing a square root function: Problem type 2
Matching parent graphs with their equations
Graphing a piecewise-defined function: Problem type 1
Graphing a piecewise-defined function: Problem type 2
Graphing a piecewise-defined function: Problem type 3
Even and odd functions: Problem type 1
Even and odd functions: Problem type 2
Finding the average rate of change of a function
Finding the average rate of change of a function given its graph
Word problem involving average rate of change

Transformations (13 topics)
Translating the graph of a parabola: One step
Translating the graph of a parabola: Two steps
How the leading coefficient affects the shape of a parabola
Translating the graph of an absolute value function: One step
Translating the graph of an absolute value function: Two steps
Writing an equation for a function after a vertical translation
Translating the graph of a function: One step
Translating the graph of a function: Two steps
Transforming the graph of a function by reflecting over an axis
Transforming the graph of a function by shrinking or stretching
Transforming the graph of a function using more than one transformation
Transforming the graph of a quadratic, cubic, square root, or absolute value function
Writing an equation for a function after a vertical and horizontal translation

Combining Functions; Composite Functions; Inverse Functions (19 topics)
- Sum, difference, and product of two functions
- Quotient of two functions: Basic
- Quotient of two functions: Advanced
- Combining functions: Advanced
- Introduction to the composition of two functions
- Composition of two functions: Basic
- Composition of a function with itself
- Expressing a function as a composition of two functions
- Composition of two functions: Advanced
- Composition of two rational functions
- Word problem involving composition of two functions
- Horizontal line test
- Determining whether two functions are inverses of each other
- Inverse functions: Linear, discrete
- Inverse functions: Quadratic, square root
- Inverse functions: Cubic, cube root
- Inverse functions: Rational
- Graphing the inverse of a function given its graph
- Finding, evaluating, and interpreting an inverse function for a given linear relationship

Polynomial and Rational Functions (63 topics)
- Quadratic Functions (16 topics)
  - Finding the vertex, intercepts, and axis of symmetry from the graph of a parabola
  - Graphing a parabola of the form $y = x^2 + bx + c$
  - Graphing a parabola of the form $y = a(x-h)^2 + k$
  - Graphing a parabola of the form $y = ax^2 + bx + c$: Integer coefficients
  - Finding the zeros of a quadratic function given its equation
  - Using a graphing calculator to find the zeros of a quadratic function
  - Writing a quadratic function given its zeros
  - Finding the x–intercept(s) and the vertex of a parabola
  - Using a graphing calculator to find the x–intercept(s) and vertex of a quadratic function
  - Rewriting a quadratic function to find its vertex and sketch its graph
  - Finding the maximum or minimum of a quadratic function
  - Word problem involving the maximum or minimum of a quadratic function
  - Word problem involving optimizing area by using a quadratic function
  - Domain and range from the graph of a quadratic function
  - Range of a quadratic function
  - Writing the equation of a quadratic function given its graph

- Polynomial Functions (10 topics)
  - Finding zeros of a polynomial function written in factored form
  - Finding zeros and their multiplicities given a polynomial function written in factored form
  - Finding a polynomial of a given degree with given zeros: Real zeros
  - Finding x– and y–intercepts given a polynomial function
  - Determining the end behavior of the graph of a polynomial function
  - Determining end behavior and intercepts to graph a polynomial function
  - Matching graphs with polynomial functions
  - Inferring properties of a polynomial function from its graph
  - Using a graphing calculator to find local extrema of a polynomial function
Using a graphing calculator to solve a word problem involving a local extremum of a polynomial function

Division of Polynomials; Remainder and Factor Theorems (6 topics)
- Polynomial long division: Problem type 1
- Polynomial long division: Problem type 2
- Polynomial long division: Problem type 3
- Synthetic division
- Using the remainder theorem to evaluate a polynomial
- The Factor Theorem

Real Zeros of Polynomial Functions (7 topics)
- Using a given zero to write a polynomial as a product of linear factors: Real zeros
- Finding all possible rational zeros using the rational zeros theorem: Problem type 1
- Finding all possible rational zeros using the rational zeros theorem: Problem type 2
- Using the rational zeros theorem to find all zeros of a polynomial: Rational zeros
- Using the rational zeros theorem to find all zeros of a polynomial: Irrational zeros
- Using a graphing calculator to find zeros of a polynomial function
- Using a graphing calculator to solve a word problem involving a polynomial of degree 3

Complex Zeros of Polynomials Functions (4 topics)
- Multiplying expressions involving complex conjugates
- Finding a polynomial of a given degree with given zeros: Complex zeros
- Using a given zero to write a polynomial as a product of linear factors: Complex zeros
- Using the rational zeros theorem to find all zeros of a polynomial: Complex zeros

Rational Functions (12 topics)
- Finding the intercepts, asymptotes, domain, and range from the graph of a rational function
- Finding the asymptotes of a rational function: Constant over linear
- Finding the asymptotes of a rational function: Linear over linear
- Finding horizontal and vertical asymptotes of a rational function: Quadratic numerator or denominator
- Finding the asymptotes of a rational function: Quadratic over linear
- Graphing a rational function: Constant over linear
- Graphing a rational function: Linear over linear
- Transforming the graph of a rational function
- Graphing a rational function: Quadratic over linear
- Matching graphs with rational functions: Two vertical asymptotes
- Graphing a rational function with more than one vertical asymptote
- Using a graphing calculator to solve a word problem involving a local extremum of a rational function

Polynomial and Rational Inequalities (8 topics)
- Solving a quadratic inequality written in factored form
- Solving a quadratic inequality
- Solving a polynomial inequality: Problem type 1
- Solving a polynomial inequality: Problem type 2
- Solving a polynomial inequality: Problem type 3
- Solving a polynomial inequality: Problem type 4
- Solving a rational inequality: Problem type 1
- Solving a rational inequality: Problem type 2

Exponential and Logarithmic Functions (50 topics)

Graphing Exponential Functions (8 topics)
- Table for an exponential function
- Graphing an exponential function and its asymptote: \( f(x) = b^x \)
- Graphing an exponential function and its asymptote: \( f(x) = a(b)^x \)
- Graphing an exponential function and its asymptote: \( f(x) = b^{-x} \) or \( f(x) = -b^{ax} \)
- Translating the graph of an exponential function
◊ The graph, domain, and range of an exponential function
◊ Transforming the graph of a natural exponential function
◊ Graphing an exponential function and its asymptote: \[ f(x) = a(e)^{x-b} + c \]

♦ Applications of Exponential Functions (7 topics)
◊ Using a calculator to evaluate exponential expressions
◊ Evaluating an exponential function that models a real-world situation
◊ Using a calculator to evaluate exponential expressions involving base e
◊ Evaluating an exponential function with base e that models a real-world situation
◊ Introduction to compound interest
◊ Finding a final amount in a word problem on exponential growth or decay
◊ Finding the final amount in a word problem on compound interest

♦ Logarithmic Functions (9 topics)
◊ Using a calculator to evaluate natural and common logarithmic expressions
◊ Converting between logarithmic and exponential equations
◊ Converting between natural logarithmic and exponential equations
◊ Evaluating logarithmic expressions
◊ Solving an equation of the form \( \log_b a = c \)
◊ Translating the graph of a logarithmic function
◊ Graphing a logarithmic function: Basic
◊ The graph, domain, and range of a logarithmic function
◊ Domain of a logarithmic function: Advanced

♦ Properties of Logarithms (6 topics)
◊ Basic properties of logarithms
◊ Using properties of logarithms to evaluate expressions
◊ Expanding a logarithmic expression: Problem type 1
◊ Expanding a logarithmic expression: Problem type 2
◊ Writing an expression as a single logarithm
◊ Change of base for logarithms: Problem type 1

♦ Logarithmic and Exponential Equations (10 topics)
◊ Solving a multi-step equation involving a single logarithm: Problem type 1
◊ Solving a multi-step equation involving a single logarithm: Problem type 2
◊ Solving a multi-step equation involving natural logarithms
◊ Solving an equation involving logarithms on both sides: Problem type 1
◊ Solving an equation involving logarithms on both sides: Problem type 2
◊ Solving an exponential equation by finding common bases: Linear exponents
◊ Solving an exponential equation by using logarithms: Decimal answers, basic
◊ Solving an exponential equation by using natural logarithms: Decimal answers
◊ Solving an exponential equation by using logarithms: Decimal answers, advanced
◊ Solving an exponential equation by using logarithms: Exact answers in logarithmic form

♦ Applications (10 topics)
◊ Finding the time to reach a limit in a word problem on exponential growth or decay
◊ Finding the time in a word problem on compound interest
◊ Finding the time given an exponential function with base e that models a real-world situation
◊ Finding the final amount in a word problem on continuous compound interest
◊ Finding the initial amount in a word problem on continuous compound interest
◊ Finding the final amount in a word problem on continuous exponential growth or decay
◊ Finding the rate or time in a word problem on continuous exponential growth or decay
◊ Finding half-life or doubling time
◊ Writing and evaluating a function modeling continuous exponential growth or decay given doubling time or half-life
◊ Writing and evaluating a function modeling continuous exponential growth or decay given two outputs

◆ Systems of Equations and Matrices (39 topics)
Systems of Linear Equations in Two Variables (11 topics)
- Identifying solutions to a system of linear equations
- Classifying systems of linear equations from graphs
- Graphically solving a system of linear equations
- Using a graphing calculator to solve a system of linear equations: Basic
- Solving a system of linear equations of the form \( y = mx + b \)
- Solving a system of linear equations using substitution
- Solving a system of linear equations using elimination with addition
- Solving a system of linear equations using elimination with multiplication and addition
- Solving a system of linear equations with fractional coefficients
- Solving a 2x2 system of linear equations that is inconsistent or consistent dependent
- Identifying the operations used to create equivalent systems of equations

Applications of Systems of Linear Equations in Two Variables (6 topics)
- Interpreting the graphs of two functions
- Solving a word problem involving a sum and another basic relationship using a system of linear equations
- Solving a word problem using a system of linear equations of the form \( Ax + By = C \)
- Writing and solving a system of two linear equations given a table of values
- Solving a value mixture problem using a system of linear equations
- Solving a distance, rate, time problem using a system of linear equations

Systems of Linear Equations in Three Variables (5 topics)
- Introduction to solving a 3x3 system of linear equations
- Solving a 3x3 system of linear equations: Problem type 1
- Solving a 3x3 system of linear equations: Problem type 2
- Solving a word problem using a 3x3 system of linear equations: Problem type 1
- Solving a word problem using a 3x3 system of linear equations: Problem type 2

Operations with Matrices (10 topics)
- Scalar multiplication of a matrix
- Addition or subtraction of matrices
- Linear combination of matrices
- Squaring and multiplying 2x2 matrices
- Multiplication of matrices: Basic
- Word problem involving multiplication of matrices
- Finding the inverse of a 2x2 matrix
- Finding the inverse of a 3x3 matrix
- Finding the determinant of a 2x2 matrix
- Finding the determinant of a 3x3 matrix

Using Matrices to Solve Systems of Equations (7 topics)
- Completing Gauss–Jordan elimination with a 2x2 matrix
- Gauss–Jordan elimination with a 2x2 matrix
- Writing solutions to 3x3 systems of linear equations from augmented matrices
- Completing Gauss–Jordan elimination with a 3x3 matrix
- Finding the inverse of a matrix to solve a 2x2 system of linear equations
- Using Cramer's rule to solve a 2x2 system of linear equations
- Using Cramer's rule to solve a 3x3 system of linear equations

Other Topics Available(*) (634 additional topics)
- Arithmetic Readiness (101 topics)
  - Power of 10: Positive exponent
  - Prime numbers
  - Prime factorization
  - Word problem with common multiples
◊ Addition and subtraction of 3 fractions with different denominators
◊ Word problem involving addition or subtraction of fractions with different denominators
◊ Fractional part of a circle
◊ Multiplication of 3 fractions
◊ Word problem involving fractions and multiplication
◊ Multi-step word problem involving fractions and multiplication
◊ Word problem involving fractions and division
◊ Order of operations with fractions: Problem type 3
◊ Writing a mixed number as an improper fraction
◊ Mixed number addition with the same denominator and renaming
◊ Mixed number subtraction with the same denominator and renaming
◊ Addition or subtraction of mixed numbers with different denominators without renaming
◊ Addition of mixed numbers with different denominators and renaming
◊ Subtraction of mixed numbers with different denominators and renaming
◊ Addition and subtraction of 3 mixed numbers with different denominators
◊ Word problem involving addition or subtraction of mixed numbers with different denominators
◊ Mixed number multiplication
◊ Multiplication of a mixed number and a whole number
◊ Division with a mixed number and a whole number
◊ Mixed number division
◊ Word problem involving multiplication or division with mixed numbers
◊ Converting a decimal to a proper fraction in simplest form: Basic
◊ Converting a decimal to a proper fraction in simplest form: Advanced
◊ Converting a decimal to a mixed number and an improper fraction in simplest form: Basic
◊ Converting a decimal to a mixed number and an improper fraction in simplest form: Advanced
◊ Decimal addition and subtraction with 3 or more numbers
◊ Estimating a decimal sum or difference
◊ Word problem with subtraction of a whole number and a decimal: Regrouping with zeros
◊ Decimal multiplication: Problem type 1
◊ Estimating a product of decimals
◊ Squaring decimal bases: Products greater than 0.1
◊ Exponents and decimals: Products less than 0.1
◊ Word problem with multiplication of two decimals
◊ Division of a decimal by a 1-digit decimal
◊ Division of a decimal by a 2-digit decimal
◊ Word problem with division of two decimals
◊ Word problem with decimal subtraction and division
◊ Converting a fraction to a terminating decimal: Basic
◊ Converting a fraction to a terminating decimal: Advanced
◊ Converting a fraction to a repeating decimal: Basic
◊ Converting a fraction to a repeating decimal: Advanced
◊ Converting a mixed number to a terminating decimal: Basic
◊ Converting a mixed number to a terminating decimal: Advanced
◊ Order of operations with decimals: Problem type 1
◊ Order of operations with decimals: Problem type 2
◊ Order of operations with decimals: Problem type 3
◊ Converting a mixed number percentage to a decimal
◊ Converting between percentages and decimals in a real-world situation
◊ Converting a percentage to a fraction in simplest form
◊ Converting a decimal percentage to a fraction
◊ Using a calculator to convert a fraction to a rounded percentage
◊ Converting a fraction to a percentage in a real-world situation
◊ Mode of a data set
Average of two numbers
◊ Mean of a data set
◊ Mean and median of a data set
◊ Weighted mean
◊ Interpreting a bar graph
◊ Interpreting a Venn diagram with 2 sets for a real-world situation
◊ Interpreting a Venn diagram with 3 sets for a real-world situation
◊ Perimeter of a polygon
◊ Perimeter of a polygon involving mixed numbers and fractions
◊ Sides of polygons having the same perimeter
◊ Distinguishing between the area and perimeter of a rectangle
◊ Area of a rectangle involving fractions
◊ Area of a rectangle involving mixed numbers and fractions
◊ Finding the missing length in a figure
◊ Area of a piecewise rectangular figure
◊ Area between two rectangles
◊ Word problem involving the area between two rectangles
◊ Area of a triangle
◊ Area of a parallelogram
◊ Area of a trapezoid
◊ Circumference of a circle
◊ Perimeter involving rectangles and circles
◊ Area of a circle
◊ Circumference and area of a circle
◊ Area involving rectangles and circles
◊ Area between two concentric circles
◊ Word problem involving the area between two concentric circles
◊ Area involving inscribed figures
◊ Word problem involving the rate of filling or emptying a rectangular prism
◊ Volume of a triangular prism
◊ Volume of a pyramid
◊ Volume of a cylinder
◊ Word problem involving the rate of filling or emptying a cylinder
◊ Volume of a cone
◊ Volume of a sphere
◊ Surface area of a cube or a rectangular prism
◊ Surface area of a triangular prism
◊ Surface area of a cylinder
◊ Surface area of a sphere
◊ Acute, obtuse, and right angles
◊ Finding supplementary and complementary angles
◊ Acute, obtuse, and right triangles
◊ Classifying scalene, isosceles, and equilateral triangles by side lengths
◊ Classifying scalene, isosceles, and equilateral triangles by side lengths or angles

♦ Real Numbers (38 topics)
◊ Fractional position on a number line
◊ Reading decimal position on a number line: Tenths
◊ Reading decimal position on a number line: Hundredths
◊ Plotting rational numbers on a number line
◊ Ordering decimals
◊ Ordering fractions and decimals
◊ Estimating a square root
◊ Ordering real numbers
◊ Addition and subtraction with 4 or 5 integers
◊ Word problem with addition or subtraction of integers
◊ Word problem with multiplication or division of integers
◊ Identifying numbers as integers or non–integers
◊ Identifying rational decimal numbers
◊ Identifying numbers as rational or irrational
◊ Constructing a Venn diagram to classify rational numbers
◊ Constructing a Venn diagram to describe relationships between sets of rational numbers
◊ Constructing a Venn diagram to classify real numbers
◊ Constructing a Venn diagram to describe relationships between sets of real numbers
◊ Signed fraction addition or subtraction: Advanced
◊ Addition and subtraction of 3 fractions involving signs
◊ Signed fraction multiplication: Advanced
◊ Signed decimal addition and subtraction with 3 numbers
◊ Signed decimal multiplication
◊ Signed decimal division
◊ Operations with absolute value: Problem type 2
◊ Exponents and integers: Problem type 2
◊ Order of operations with integers and exponents
◊ Evaluating a linear expression: Signed fraction multiplication with addition or subtraction
◊ Evaluating a linear expression: Signed decimal addition and subtraction
◊ Evaluating a linear expression: Signed decimal multiplication with addition or subtraction
◊ Combining like terms: Decimal coefficients
◊ Introduction to properties of addition
◊ Properties of addition
◊ Understanding the distributive property
◊ Introduction to properties of multiplication
◊ Properties of real numbers
◊ Identifying equivalent algebraic expressions
◊ Identifying properties used to simplify an algebraic expression
◆ Linear Equations and Inequalities (93 topics)
◊ Additive property of equality with fractions and mixed numbers
◊ Solving an equation to find the value of an expression
◊ Identifying properties used to solve a linear equation
◊ Solving a two–step equation with signed decimals
◊ Solving a fraction word problem using a linear equation of the form Ax = B
◊ Writing an equation of the form Ax + B = C to solve a word problem
◊ Writing an equation of the form A(x + B) = C to solve a word problem
◊ Writing a multi–step equation for a real–world situation
◊ Writing an equation to represent a real–world problem: Variable on both sides
◊ Writing and solving a real–world problem given an equation with the variable on both sides
◊ Solving a decimal word problem using a linear equation with the variable on both sides
◊ Solving a fraction word problem using a linear equation with the variable on both sides
◊ Solving a word problem with three unknowns using a linear equation
◊ Solving a word problem involving consecutive integers
◊ Solving a value mixture problem using a linear equation
◊ Converting between temperatures in Fahrenheit and Celsius
◊ Finding the value for a new score that will yield a given mean
◊ Converting a repeating decimal to a fraction
◊ Finding a side length given the perimeter and side lengths with variables
◊ Finding the perimeter or area of a rectangle given one of these values
◊ Solving equations involving vertical angles
◊ Finding an angle measure of a triangle given two angles
Finding angle measures of a triangle given angles with variables
Finding an equation to find angle measures of a triangle given angles with variables
Finding angle measures of an isosceles triangle given angles with variables
Finding an angle measure given extended triangles
Finding an angle measure given a triangle and parallel lines
Finding the radius or the diameter of a circle given its circumference
Circumference and area of a circle: Exact answers in terms of pi
Surface area of a cylinder: Exact answers in terms of pi
Volume of a cone: Exact answers in terms of pi
Writing ratios using different notations
Writing ratios for real-world situations
Simplifying a ratio of whole numbers: Problem type 1
Time unit conversion with whole number values
Simplifying a ratio of whole numbers: Problem type 2
Simplifying a ratio of decimals
Finding a unit price
Computing unit prices to find the better buy
Word problem on unit rates associated with ratios of whole numbers: Decimal answers
Solving a word problem involving rates and time conversion
U.S. Customary length conversion with whole number values
U.S. Customary length conversions involving dimensional analysis
U.S. Customary length conversions involving rounding decimals
Word problem involving a U.S. Customary length conversion
Word problem involving U.S. Customary length conversions using dimensional analysis
U.S. Customary volume conversion with whole number values
U.S. Customary weight conversions with whole number values
Metric distance conversion with whole number values
Converting between metric and U.S. Customary unit systems
Conversions with currency
Word problem involving conversion between compound units using dimensional analysis
Converting between compound units: Basic
Converting between compound units: Advanced
Finding a percentage of a whole number without a calculator: Advanced
Applying the percent equation: Problem type 2
Estimating a tip without a calculator
Writing a ratio as a percentage without a calculator
Computing a percentage from a table of values
Finding the rate of a tax or commission
Finding the total amount given the percentage of a partial amount
Finding the multiplier to give a final amount after a percentage increase or decrease
Combined effect of more than one markup or discount
Finding the original amount given the result of a percentage increase or decrease
Finding the original price given the sale price and percent discount
Finding the percentage increase or decrease: Basic
Finding the percentage increase or decrease: Advanced
Finding the absolute error and percent error of a measurement
Computing a percent mixture
Solving a percent mixture problem using a linear equation
Interpreting a circle graph or pie chart
Finding a percentage of a total amount in a circle graph
Computations from a circle graph
Finding simple interest without a calculator
Writing an inequality given a graph on the number line
◊ Translating a sentence into a compound inequality
◊ Writing a compound inequality given a graph on the number line
◊ Set−builder notation
◊ Union and intersection of finite sets
◊ Union and intersection of intervals
◊ Additive property of inequality with signed fractions
◊ Additive property of inequality with signed decimals
◊ Multiplicative property of inequality with signed fractions
◊ Solving a two−step linear inequality with a fractional coefficient
◊ Solving a linear inequality with multiple occurrences of the variable: Problem type 2
◊ Solving a linear inequality with multiple occurrences of the variable: Problem type 3
◊ Solving inequalities with no solution or all real numbers as solutions
◊ Solving a compound linear inequality: Interval notation
◊ Solving a word problem involving area using a one−step linear inequality: Area and lengths
◊ Translating a sentence into a multi−step inequality
◊ Solving a decimal word problem using a linear inequality with the variable on both sides
◊ Solving an absolute value equation of the form |ax+b| = |cx+d|
◊ Writing an absolute value inequality given a graph on the number line

♦ Exponents, Polynomial Expressions, and Factoring (51 topics)
◊ Understanding the product rule of exponents
◊ Ordering numbers with positive exponents
◊ Understanding the power rules of exponents
◊ Power and product rules with positive exponents
◊ Power of 10: Negative exponent
◊ Simplifying a ratio of multivariate monomials: Advanced
◊ Power and quotient rules with positive exponents
◊ Ordering numbers with negative exponents
◊ Product rule with negative exponents
◊ Quotient rule with negative exponents: Problem type 2
◊ Power and quotient rules with negative exponents: Problem type 1
◊ Power and quotient rules with negative exponents: Problem type 2
◊ Power, product, and quotient rules with negative exponents
◊ Introduction to scientific notation with positive exponents
◊ Scientific notation with positive exponent
◊ Introduction to scientific notation with negative exponents
◊ Scientific notation with negative exponent
◊ Converting between scientific notation and standard form in a real−world situation
◊ Estimating numbers using scientific notation
◊ Expressing calculator notation as scientific notation
◊ Multiplying numbers written in scientific notation: Basic
◊ Multiplying numbers written in scientific notation: Advanced
◊ Multiplying numbers written in decimal form or scientific notation in a real−world situation
◊ Dividing numbers written in scientific notation: Basic
◊ Dividing numbers written in scientific notation: Advanced
◊ Finding powers of numbers written in scientific notation
◊ Finding the scale factor between numbers given in scientific notation in a real−world situation
◊ Adding or subtracting numbers written in scientific notation: Same exponents, basic
◊ Adding or subtracting numbers written in scientific notation: Same exponents, advanced
◊ Adding or subtracting numbers written in scientific notation: Different exponents
◊ Estimating the sum or difference of two numbers written in scientific notation
◊ Degree of a multivariate polynomial
◊ Simplifying a sum or difference of three univariate polynomials
◊ Simplifying a sum or difference of multivariate polynomials
Multiplying conjugate binomials: Multivariate
Factoring a univariate polynomial by grouping: Problem type 2
Factoring a multivariate polynomial by grouping: Problem type 1
Factoring a multivariate polynomial by grouping: Problem type 2
Factoring a quadratic in two variables with leading coefficient 1
Factoring a quadratic with leading coefficient greater than 1: Problem type 3
Factoring a quadratic by the ac–method
Factoring a quadratic in two variables with leading coefficient greater than 1
Factoring a perfect square trinomial with leading coefficient greater than 1
Factoring a perfect square trinomial in two variables
Factoring a difference of squares in two variables
Factoring a polynomial involving a GCF and a difference of squares: Univariate
Factoring a polynomial involving a GCF and a difference of squares: Multivariate
Factoring with repeated use of the difference of squares formula
Factoring a sum or difference of two cubes
Factoring out binomials from a polynomial: GCF factoring, advanced
Using substitution to factor polynomials

Rational and Radical Expressions (73 topics)
Simplifying a ratio of factored polynomials: Factors with exponents
Simplifying a ratio of linear polynomials: 1, −1, and no simplification
Simplifying a ratio of polynomials: Problem type 2
Simplifying a ratio of polynomials: Problem type 3
Simplifying a ratio of multivariate polynomials
Multiplying rational expressions involving multivariate monomials
Multiplying rational expressions involving quadratics with leading coefficients greater than 1
Multiplying rational expressions involving multivariate quadratics
Dividing rational expressions involving multivariate monomials
Dividing rational expressions involving quadratics with leading coefficients greater than 1
Dividing rational expressions involving multivariate quadratics
Multiplication and division of 3 rational expressions
Least common multiple of two monomials
Finding the LCD of rational expressions with linear denominators: Common factors
Finding the LCD of rational expressions with quadratic denominators
Writing equivalent rational expressions with monomial denominators
Writing equivalent rational expressions involving opposite factors
Adding rational expressions with denominators ax^n and bx^m
Adding rational expressions with multivariate monomial denominators: Basic
Adding rational expressions with multivariate monomial denominators: Advanced
Adding rational expressions with linear denominators without common factors: Advanced
Adding rational expressions with linear denominators with common factors: Basic
Adding rational expressions with linear denominators with common factors: Advanced
Adding rational expressions with denominators ax−b and b−ax
Adding rational expressions involving different quadratic denominators
Adding 3 rational expressions with different quadratic denominators
Complex fraction involving multivariate monomials
Complex fraction: Quadratic factoring
Complex fraction made of sums involving rational expressions: Problem type 2
Complex fraction made of sums involving rational expressions: Problem type 3
Complex fraction made of sums involving rational expressions: Problem type 4
Complex fraction made of sums involving rational expressions: Problem type 5
Complex fraction made of sums involving rational expressions: Problem type 6
Complex fraction made of sums involving rational expressions: Multivariate
Complex fraction with negative exponents: Problem type 1
Complex fraction with negative exponents: Problem type 2
Complex fraction that contains a complex fraction
Finding all square roots of a number
Square roots of integers raised to even exponents
Using absolute value to simplify square roots of perfect square monomials
Finding the \( n \)th root of a perfect \( n \)th power fraction
Finding the \( n \)th root of a perfect \( n \)th power monomial
Using absolute value to simplify higher radical expressions
Rational exponents: Unit fraction exponents and bases involving signs
Rational exponents: Product rule
Rational exponents: Quotient rule
Rational exponents: Products and quotients with negative exponents
Rational exponents: Power of a power rule
Rational exponents: Powers of powers with negative exponents
Simplifying a radical expression with two variables
Introduction to simplifying a higher radical expression
Simplifying a higher radical expression: Univariate
Simplifying a higher radical expression: Multivariate
Square root addition or subtraction with three terms
Introduction to simplifying a sum or difference of radical expressions: Univariate
Simplifying a sum or difference of radical expressions: Univariate
Simplifying a sum or difference of radical expressions: Multivariate
Simplifying a sum or difference of higher roots
Simplifying a sum or difference of higher radical expressions
Simplifying a product of radical expressions: Univariate
Simplifying a product of radical expressions: Multivariate
Simplifying a product of radical expressions: Multivariate, fractional expressions
Introduction to simplifying a product of higher roots
Simplifying a product of higher radical expressions
Special products of radical expressions: Conjugates and squaring
Classifying sums and products as rational or irrational
Rationalizing a denominator: Quotient involving a monomial
Rationalizing a denominator using conjugates: Square root in numerator
Rationalizing a denominator using conjugates: Variable in denominator
Rationalizing a denominator: Quotient involving a higher radical
Rationalizing a denominator: Quotient involving higher radicals and monomials
Simplifying products or quotients of higher radicals with different indices: Univariate
Simplifying products or quotients of higher radicals with different indices: Multivariate

Quadratic, Rational, and Radical Equations (30 topics)
Solving a proportion of the form \( a/(x+b) = c/x \)
Solving for a variable in terms of other variables in a rational equation: Problem type 3
Word problem on proportions: Problem type 1
Word problem on proportions: Problem type 2
Finding a missing side length given two similar triangles
Similar polygons
Similar right triangles
Indirect measurement
Circumference ratios
Ratio of volumes
Word problem involving multiple rates
Solving a work problem using a rational equation
Solving a distance, rate, time problem using a rational equation
Ordering fractions with variables
◊ Word problem involving the Pythagorean Theorem
◊ Using the Pythagorean Theorem and a quadratic equation to find side lengths of a right triangle
◊ Discriminant of a quadratic equation with parameter
◊ Solving a rational equation that simplifies to quadratic: Proportional form, basic
◊ Solving a rational equation that simplifies to quadratic: Factorable quadratic denominator
◊ Solving a rational equation that simplifies to quadratic: Proportional form, advanced
◊ Solving a radical equation with a quadratic expression under the radical
◊ Solving a radical equation with two radicals that simplifies to \( \sqrt{x} = a \)
◊ Solving a radical equation that simplifies to a quadratic equation: Two radicals
◊ Word problem involving radical equations: Basic
◊ Word problem involving radical equations: Advanced
◊ Solving an equation with exponent \( 1/a \): Problem type 1
◊ Solving an equation with exponent \( 1/a \): Problem type 2
◊ Solving an equation with positive rational exponent
◊ Solving an equation with negative rational exponent
◊ Solving an equation that can be written in quadratic form: Problem type 2

♦ Lines (45 topics)
◊ Naming the quadrant or axis of a point given its coordinates
◊ Naming the quadrant or axis of a point given the signs of its coordinates
◊ Finding the area of a triangle or parallelogram in the coordinate plane
◊ Distance between two points in the plane: Decimal answers
◊ Identifying scalene, isosceles, and equilateral triangles given coordinates of their vertices
◊ Finding an endpoint of a line segment given the other endpoint and the midpoint
◊ Testing an equation for symmetry about the axes and origin
◊ Classifying slopes given graphs of lines
◊ Finding the coordinate that yields a given slope
◊ Writing a function rule given a table of ordered pairs: One-step rules
◊ Writing a function rule given a table of ordered pairs: Two-step rules
◊ Identifying linear equations: Basic
◊ Identifying linear equations: Advanced
◊ Identifying linear functions given ordered pairs
◊ Rewriting a linear equation in the form \( Ax + By = C \)
◊ Writing an equation and graphing a line given its slope and \( y \)-intercept
◊ Finding the slope, \( y \)-intercept, and equation for a linear function given a table of values
◊ Graphing a line given its equation in point-slope form
◊ Writing an equation in standard form given the slope and a point
◊ Comparing linear functions to the parent function \( y=x \)
◊ Identifying parallel and perpendicular lines from equations
◊ Identifying parallel and perpendicular lines from coordinates
◊ Identifying coordinates that give right triangles
◊ Graphing ordered pairs and writing an equation from a table of values in context
◊ Finding the initial amount and rate of change given a table for a linear function
◊ Combining functions to write a new function that models a real-world situation
◊ Comparing properties of linear functions given in different forms
◊ Application problem with a linear function: Finding a coordinate given the slope and a point
◊ Identifying independent and dependent variables from equations or real-world situations
◊ Solving a linear equation by graphing
◊ Constructing a scatter plot
◊ Sketching the line of best fit
◊ Scatter plots and correlation
◊ Predictions from the line of best fit
◊ Approximating the equation of a line of best fit and making predictions
◊ Computing residuals
Interpreting residual plots
Classifying linear and nonlinear relationships from scatter plots
Linear relationship and the correlation coefficient
Identifying outliers and clustering in scatter plots
Finding outliers in a data set
Identifying correlation and causation
Identifying the center and radius to graph a circle given its equation in general form: Advanced
Writing an equation of a circle and identifying points that lie on the circle
Deriving the equation of a circle using the Pythagorean Theorem

Functions (13 topics)
Domains of higher root functions
Domain and range of a linear function that models a real-world situation
Rewriting a multivariate function as a univariate function given a relationship between its variables
Finding domain and range from a linear graph in context
Choosing a graph to fit a narrative: Basic
Choosing a graph to fit a narrative: Advanced
Graphing an integer function and finding its range for a given domain
Graphing a square root function: Problem type 3
Graphing a cube root function
Writing the equation of a secant line
Graphing quadratic functions of the form $y=ax^2$ and $y=(bx)^2$ by transforming the parent graph $y=x^2$
How the leading coefficient affects the graph of an absolute value function
Composition of two functions: Domain and range

Polynomial and Rational Functions (28 topics)
Graphing a parabola of the form $y = ax^2 + bx + c$: Rational coefficients
Rewriting a quadratic function in standard form
Solving a quadratic equation by graphing
Comparing properties of quadratic functions given in different forms
Classifying the graph of a function
Choosing a quadratic model and using it to make a prediction
Identifying polynomial functions
Dividing a polynomial by a monomial: Univariate
Dividing a polynomial by a monomial: Multivariate
Remainder theorem: Advanced
Closure properties of integers and polynomials
Descartes' Rule of Signs
Using the conjugate zeros theorem to find all zeros of a polynomial
Linear factors theorem and conjugate zeros theorem
Graphing rational functions with holes
Writing the equation of a rational function given its graph
Identifying direct variation equations
Identifying direct variation from ordered pairs and writing equations
Writing a direct variation equation
Word problem on direct variation
Interpreting direct variation from a graph
Writing an inverse variation equation
Identifying direct and inverse variation equations
Identifying direct and inverse variation from ordered pairs and writing equations
Word problem on inverse variation
Word problem on inverse proportions
Writing an equation that models variation
Word problem on combined variation
Finding domain and range from the graph of an exponential function
Calculating and comparing simple interest and compound interest
Finding the initial amount and rate of change given an exponential function
Writing an equation that models exponential growth or decay
Writing an exponential function rule given a table of ordered pairs
Finding the initial amount and asymptote given a graph of an exponential function
Choosing an exponential model and using it to make a prediction
Comparing linear, polynomial, and exponential functions
Graphing a logarithmic function: Advanced
Expanding a logarithmic expression: Problem type 3
Change of base for logarithms: Problem type 2
Solving an exponential equation by finding common bases: Linear and quadratic exponents
Solving an exponential equation by using substitution and quadratic factoring

Systems of Equations and Matrices (47 topics)

Identifying the solution of systems of linear equations from graphs
Graphically solving a system of linear equations both of the form y=mx+b
Using a graphing calculator to solve a system of linear equations: Basic
Writing a system of linear equations given its graph
Solving a system of linear equations with decimal coefficients
Solving systems of linear equations with 0, 1, or infinitely many solutions
Creating an inconsistent system of linear equations
Consistency and independence of a system of linear equations
Solving a word problem using a system of linear equations of the form y = mx + b
Solving a percent mixture problem using a system of linear equations
Solving a tax rate or interest rate problem using a system of linear equations
Solving a 3x3 system of linear equations that is inconsistent or consistent dependent
Multiplication of matrices: Advanced
Solving a system of linear equations given its augmented matrix
Using the inverse of a matrix to solve a 3x3 system of linear equations
Introduction to partial fraction decomposition with distinct linear factors
Partial fraction decomposition with distinct linear factors
Partial fraction decomposition with repeated linear factors
Partial fraction decomposition with an irreducible quadratic factor
Partial fraction decomposition with repeated, irreducible quadratic factors
Graphically solving a system of linear and quadratic equations
Using a graphing calculator to solve a system of linear and quadratic equations: Basic
Using a graphing calculator to solve a system of equations
Using a graphing calculator to solve an exponential or logarithmic equation
Solving a system of linear and quadratic equations
Solving a system of nonlinear equations: Problem type 1
Solving a system of nonlinear equations: Problem type 2
Solving a word problem involving geometry using a system of nonlinear equations
Identifying solutions to a linear inequality in two variables
Graphing a linear inequality in the plane: Vertical or horizontal line
Graphing a linear inequality in the plane: Slope–intercept form
Graphing a linear inequality in the plane: Standard form
Writing an inequality given its graph in the plane: Horizontal or vertical boundary line
Writing an inequality given its graph in the plane: Slanted boundary line
Graphing a quadratic inequality: Problem type 1
Graphing a quadratic inequality: Problem type 2
Graphing an inequality involving a circle
Graphing a system of two linear inequalities: Basic
Graphing a system of two linear inequalities: Advanced
Graphing a system of three linear inequalities
◊ Graphing a system of nonlinear inequalities: Problem type 1
◊ Writing a linear inequality in two variables given a table of values
◊ Writing a multi-step inequality for a real-world situation
◊ Solving a word problem using a system of linear inequalities: Problem type 1
◊ Solving a word problem using a system of linear inequalities: Problem type 2
◊ Linear programming
◊ Solving a word problem using linear programming
♦ Conic Sections (28 topics)
  ◊ Graphing a parabola of the form \( y^2 = ax \) or \( x^2 = ay \)
  ◊ Graphing a parabola of the form \( x=a(y-k)^2+h \) or \( y=a(x-h)^2+k \)
  ◊ Graphing a parabola of the form \( ay^2 + by + cx + d = 0 \) or \( ax^2 + bx + cy + d = 0 \)
  ◊ Writing an equation of a parabola given the vertex and the focus
  ◊ Writing an equation of a parabola given the focus and the directrix
  ◊ Deriving the equation of a parabola given its focus and directrix
  ◊ Finding the vertex, focus, directrix, and axis of symmetry of a parabola
  ◊ Finding the focus of a parabola of the form \( ay^2 + by + cx + d = 0 \) or \( ax^2 + bx + cy + d = 0 \)
  ◊ Writing an equation of a parabola given its graph
  ◊ Word problem involving a parabola
  ◊ Graphing an ellipse given its equation in standard form
  ◊ Graphing an ellipse centered at the origin: \( Ax^2 + By^2 = C \)
  ◊ Graphing an ellipse given its equation in general form
  ◊ Finding the center, vertices, and foci of an ellipse
  ◊ Finding the foci of an ellipse given its equation in general form
  ◊ Writing an equation of an ellipse given the center, an endpoint of an axis, and the length of the other axis
  ◊ Writing an equation of an ellipse given the foci and the major axis length
  ◊ Graphing a system of nonlinear inequalities: Problem type 2
  ◊ Word problem involving an ellipse
  ◊ Graphing a hyperbola given its equation in standard form
  ◊ Graphing a hyperbola centered at the origin: \( Ax^2 + By^2 = C \)
  ◊ Graphing a hyperbola given its equation in general form
  ◊ Finding the center, vertices, foci, and asymptotes of a hyperbola
  ◊ Finding the foci of a hyperbola given its equation in general form
  ◊ Writing an equation of a hyperbola given the foci and the vertices
  ◊ Writing an equation of a hyperbola given the foci and the asymptotes: Basic
  ◊ Writing an equation of a hyperbola given the foci and the asymptotes: Advanced
  ◊ Classifying conics given their equations
♦ Sequences, Series, and Probability (74 topics)
  ◊ Finding the first terms of an arithmetic sequence using an explicit rule
  ◊ Finding the first terms of a geometric sequence using an explicit rule
  ◊ Finding the first terms of a sequence using an explicit rule with multiple occurrences of \( n \)
  ◊ Finding the next terms of an arithmetic sequence with integers
  ◊ Finding the first terms of a sequence using a recursive rule
  ◊ Identifying arithmetic sequences and finding the common difference
  ◊ Finding a specified term of an arithmetic sequence given the first terms
  ◊ Finding a specified term of an arithmetic sequence given the common difference and first term
  ◊ Finding a specified term of an arithmetic sequence given two terms of the sequence
  ◊ Writing an explicit rule for an arithmetic sequence
  ◊ Writing a recursive rule for an arithmetic sequence
  ◊ Sum of the first \( n \) terms of an arithmetic sequence
  ◊ Finding the next terms of a geometric sequence with signed numbers
  ◊ Identifying arithmetic and geometric sequences
Identifying geometric sequences and finding the common ratio
Finding a specified term of a geometric sequence given the first terms
Finding a specified term of a geometric sequence given the common ratio and first term
Finding a specified term of a geometric sequence given two terms of the sequence
Arithmetic and geometric sequences: Identifying and writing an explicit rule
Writing recursive rules for arithmetic and geometric sequences
Sum of the first n terms of a geometric sequence
Sum of an infinite geometric series
Identifying linear, quadratic, and exponential functions given ordered pairs
Factorial expressions
Interpreting a tree diagram
Introduction to the counting principle
Counting principle
Counting principle with repetition allowed
Computing permutations and combinations
Introduction to permutations and combinations
Permutations and combinations: Problem type 1
Permutations and combinations: Problem type 2
Permutations and combinations: Problem type 3
Binomial formula
Determining a sample space and outcomes for a simple event
Determining a sample space and outcomes for a compound event
Probability involving one die or choosing from n distinct objects
Probability involving choosing from objects that are not distinct
Probability of selecting one card from a standard deck
Understanding likelihood
Probabilities of an event and its complement
Experimental and theoretical probability
Outcomes and event probability
Probabilities of a permutation and a combination
Area as probability
Identifying independent events given descriptions of experiments
Experimental and theoretical probability for compound events
Probability of independent events: Decimal answers
Probability of dependent events: Decimal answers
Probabilities involving two rolls of a die: Decimal answers
Probability of dependent events involving a survey
Probabilities of draws with replacement
Probabilities of draws without replacement
Venn diagrams: Two events
Shading a Venn diagram with 3 sets to represent a group
Determining outcomes for compound events and complements of events
Computing conditional probability using a sample space
Using a Venn diagram to understand the multiplication rule for probability
Using a Venn diagram to understand the addition rule for probability
Outcomes and event probability: Addition rule
Word problem involving the probability of a union or an intersection
Computing probability involving the addition rule using a two−way frequency table
Computing conditional probability using a large two−way frequency table
Probability of the union and intersection of independent events
Probability of the union of mutually exclusive events and independent events
Outcomes and event probability: Conditional probability
Identifying independent events given values of probabilities
◊ Computing conditional probability using a two−way frequency table
◊ Computing conditional probability to make an inference using a two−way frequency table
◊ Conditional probability: Basic
◊ Intersection and conditional probability
◊ Using the binomial formula to solve a word problem: Problem type 1
◊ Using the binomial formula to solve a word problem: Problem type 2
◊ Using a random number table to make a fair decision

*Other Topics Available  By default, these topics are NOT included in the course, but can be added using the content editor in the Teacher Module.